

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1. A system for controlling a V-belt type continuously variable transmission (CVT) for a vehicle, comprising:

a source of a line pressure;

5 primary and secondary pulleys arranged on input and output sides, the pulleys being subjected to primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures produced from the line pressure;

a V-belt looped over the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-belt engaging in V-grooves of the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-grooves being changed in width  
10 through a differential pressure between the primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures to achieve a target shift ratio of the CVT; and

an electronic control unit (ECU) which controls the line pressure, the ECU being programmed to:

input a first torque signal obtained by estimating an engine torque in  
15 accordance with vehicle operating conditions and the target shift ratio;

input a second torque signal obtained by detecting the engine torque;

synthesize the first and second torque signals to provide an estimated-torque signal; and

control the line pressure in accordance with the estimated-torque signal.

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2. The system as claimed in claim 1, wherein the ECU is further programmed to set the first torque signal as the estimated-torque signal when the engine torque rises.

25 3. The system as claimed in claim 1, wherein the ECU is further programmed to:

subject the first torque signal to differential processing and smoothing processing;

determine a sum of the first torque signal as subjected and the second torque signal; and

determine a greater one of the first and second torque signals;

determine a smaller one of the sum and the greater one; and set the smaller one as the estimated-torque signal.

4. A vehicle, comprising:

5 a source of a line pressure;

a V-belt type continuously variable transmission (CVT), comprising: primary and secondary pulleys arranged on input and output sides, the pulleys being subjected to primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures produced from the line pressure; and

10 a V-belt looped over the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-belt engaging in V-grooves of the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-grooves being changed in width through a differential pressure between the primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures to achieve a target shift ratio of the CVT; and

15 an electronic control unit (ECU) which controls the line pressure, the ECU being programmed to:

input a first torque signal obtained by estimating an engine torque in accordance with vehicle operating conditions and the target shift ratio;

input a second torque signal obtained by detecting the engine torque;

20 synthesize the first and second torque signals to provide an estimated-torque signal; and

control the line pressure in accordance with the estimated-torque signal.

5. The vehicle as claimed in claim 4, wherein the ECU is further programmed to set the first torque signal as the estimated-torque signal when the engine torque rises.

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6. The vehicle as claimed in claim 4, wherein the ECU is further programmed to:

subject the first torque signal to differential processing and smoothing processing;

determine a sum of the first torque signal as subjected and the second torque

signal; and

determine a greater one of the first and second torque signals;  
determine a smaller one of the sum and the greater one; and  
set the smaller one as the estimated-torque signal.

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7. A method of controlling a V-belt type continuously variable transmission (CVT) for a vehicle, the CVT comprising:

a source of a line pressure;  
primary and secondary pulleys arranged on input and output sides, the pulleys  
10 being subjected to primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures produced from the line pressure; and

a V-belt looped over the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-belt engaging in V-grooves of the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-grooves being changed in width through a differential pressure between the primary-pulley and secondary-pulley  
15 pressures to achieve a target shift ratio of the CVT,

the method comprising:  
inputting a first torque signal obtained by estimating an engine torque in accordance with vehicle operating conditions and the target shift ratio;

20 inputting a second torque signal obtained by detecting the engine torque;  
synthesizing the first and second torque signals to provide an estimated-torque signal; and

controlling the line pressure in accordance with the estimated-torque signal.

8. The method as claimed in claim 7, further comprising:

25 setting the first torque signal as the estimated-torque signal when the engine torque rises.

9. The method as claimed in claim 7, further comprising:

subjecting the first torque signal to differential processing and smoothing

processing;

    determining a sum of the first torque signal as subjected and the second torque signal; and

5     determining a greater one of the first and second torque signals;  
    determining a smaller one of the sum and the greater one; and  
    setting the smaller one as the estimated-torque signal.